



**Answer all Questions [ 100 Marks ]**

**[ Marks ]**

**Question ( 1 )**

**[ 20 ]**

The shape parameters of a reference ellipsoid are:  $a = 6378\,136.8$  m and  $f = 1 / 298.267$ . Compute the 3D-Cartesian coordinates of a point having the following geodetic coordinates:

$$\varphi = 31^\circ 38' 51'' \text{ N} , \quad \lambda = 95^\circ 18' 09'' \text{ E} , \quad h = 117.83 \text{ m}$$

**Question ( 2 )**

**[ 20 ]**

Station A has the following geodetic coordinates (with respect to a sphere having a radius of 6375.149 km):

$$\varphi = 55^\circ 08' 36'' \text{ S} , \quad \lambda = 127^\circ 13' 19'' \text{ E} , \quad h = 39.758 \text{ m}$$

Compute the 3D-Cartesian coordinates of that point.

**Question ( 3 )**

**[ 20 ]**

Station D has the following geodetic coordinates with respect to a reference ellipsoid:

$$\varphi = 46^\circ 25' 49'' \text{ S} , \quad \lambda = 156^\circ 37' 16'' \text{ W} , \quad h = 178.002 \text{ m}$$

This ellipsoid has the parameters:  $a = 6378.135$  km and  $f = 1 / 298.001$ . Compute the geodetic coordinates of that point with respect to a spherical surface having a radius of 6367.035 km.

**Question ( 4 )**

**[ 20 ]**

Datum	Type	Radius (m)	$\varphi$	$\lambda$	h
Sphere 1	Geocentric	6371 123	27° 48' 13" N	33° 17' 29" E	128.56 m
Sphere 2	Regional	6370 017	27° 48' 20" N	33° 17' 21" E	113.74m

The table above gives the geodetic coordinates of station C, relative to two different spherical datums, with type and radius as shown. Compute the shift components between them.

**Question ( 5 )**

**[ 20 ]**

If the shape parameters of the WGS-84 reference ellipsoid are:

$$a = 6378\,137.000 \text{ m} , \quad b = 6356\,752.298 \text{ m}$$

And the geodetic coordinates of point B with respect to that ellipsoid are:

$$\varphi = 28^\circ 07' 36'' \text{ S} , \quad \lambda = 10^\circ 12' 49'' \text{ W} , \quad h = 13.998 \text{ m}$$

Compute the geodetic coordinates of B relative to another geocentric ellipsoid which has the following parameters:

$$a = 6378\,141.000 \text{ m} , \quad f = 1 / 298.251$$