

Please, answer the following questions:

Q1 [20]Marks

- a) Draw carefully sketches and explain the following methods to change revolutions of main spindle of the headstock :-[10 Marks]
 - * Stepped pulley drives without back gearing,
 - * Stepped pulley drives with back gearing.
- b) What are various shapes of turning tools? [5 Marks]
- c) Explain precisely the clamping methods of turning tools using neat sketches. [5 marks]

Q2 [20] Marks

- a) Compare between Countersinking and Counterboring operations of drilling machine.
- b) In detail, compare between shaper, planer, and slotted machines. [5 Marks]
- c) What are types and performance of reamers? [10 Marks]

Q3 [20]Marks

- a) Compare between Vertical and Horizontal milling operations using neat sketch.[5Marks]
- b) What is Gang milling cutters (straddle mills) using neat sketch. [5 Marks]
- c) In mass production internal and external surfaces on small and medium sized metal parts are frequently machined by Broaching. Explain that using neat sketches. [10 Marks]

Q4 [10] Marks

- a) What are shapes of Grinding wheels? [5 Marks]
- b) Define the various types of grinding machines. [5 Marks]

Q5 [20 Marks]

- For the part as shown in the figure , prepare a complete process sheet and calculate the machining time from a stock made of st. 42.11 raw material dimensions D 35* 305 mms. For roughing n=1000r.p.m. depth of cut a=1.5 mm, and feed s=0.5 mm/rev. For finishing n=1400 r.p.m, depth of cut a= 0.8mm, and feed s=0.2 mm/rev.

